EnergyVille

Research
into sustainable energy
and smart energy systems

Megatrends

Energy System in Transition

- Prosumers in Built Environment
- More Electrification
- Disruptive Storage Technology
- DC both Bulk and Nanogrid
- Unbundling > New services & market models
- Internet of Power
- More Intermittency and Flexibility
- Competitive Renewable Energy
- Thermal heat for the future comfort
- Interwoven energy vectors

EnergyVille

Large Energy Consumers

- Commodity
- PRICE, PRICE, PRICE and reliability
- Electricity and gas are products
- Europe based

Service for Small Consumers

- Energy sources: do not care
- Comfort, well-being
- SME: Sit back and relax
- Local-based (Flanders, ….)

Large Energy Consumers

- Energy: one of the major cost drivers

- Mainly electricity and/or gas

- Conversion internally (CHP)

- Flexibility in some of the manufacturing processes recognised

- Flexibility can become much wider (eg electrical steam generation)

- Sourcing: Europe-wide for electricity; global for gas

- Often international contracts

- Internal competition (different sites globally and European): energy price as element of choice

Small Energy Consumers

- Home: gas, heat, electricity
- SME: manufacturing
- Office Buildings
- Specific buildings (hospitals, education, …)
- Ownership is critical

Is Energy Efficiency THE Issue?

- Comfort or efficiency

- What if marginal cost is zero?

- Capex versus Opex

- Flexibility may cause energy loss
  (cooling warehouses)

- Quality of energy:
  low temperature heat versus electricity

- Better efficiency, less flexibility

Consumer at the center

Energy System

Strategy & Market

Energy-storage

Buildings and districts

Energy networks

Components & materials

Less energy – More electricity – Smart Heat

- Better insulation: electric heating & increased potential for renewables
- Heat pumps: combination of green electricity and green heat
- Advanced heat networks (4th generation)
- Renewables: common carrier is electricity
- Transport
- Gas demand goes down

The end of the kWh as billing unit for energy

- 30 % is commodity (energy) cost
- 40 % grid
- 30 % levies
- Only for commodity kWh is relevant
- Grid: capacity
- Levies: policy
- Commodity is marginal cost, goes to zero
- Capacity for grid service
- Local generation/storage: disconnection feasible?
- Insurance contracts
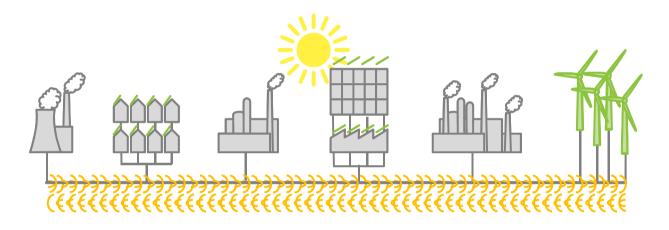
The world is changing

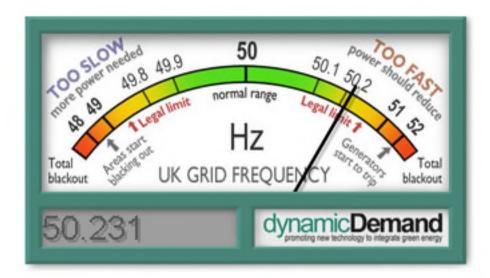Europe:

40%

LESS CO_2 EMISSIONS
vs. 1990

Trends

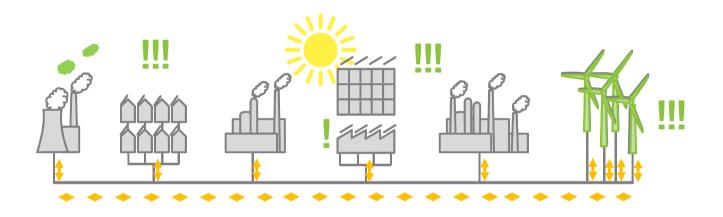🌿 Large-scale integration of Renewable Energy Sources

🌿 Large-scale integration of Distributed Energy Resources

🌿 Evolution towards smart grids

Balancing the grid

Challenges

- Demand drives generation ⟷ generation drives demand

- Bidirectional flows

- Techno-economical puzzle:
  coordinated grid actions with all the players involved
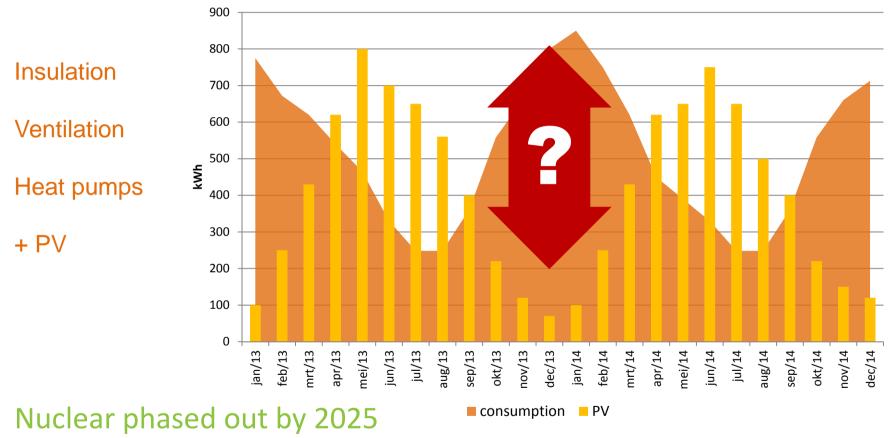
How to tackle these?

" To adapt

    … or to adapt "

Hobson's Choice

Smart Homes ... from which perspective?

Home Automation

Smart Construction (NZEB)

Smart Energy Systems

- Smart heat Pump
- Solar panels
- Smart Household Appliances
- EV Charging

Nearly Zero Energy Buildings
and the reality of energy markets

Insulation

Ventilation

Heat pumps

+ PV

Nuclear phased out by 2025
Currently no investments in gas plants
Biomass: 200M€/year subsidies for 400 MW plant

Your Home, an Intelligent Energy Cluster

Investments

- ROI (financial)

- Peace of mind (insurance)

- Time Management (comfort)

? reduce CONNECTION CAPACITY, while increasing total electricity consumption

? Back-up = STORAGE
HEATING + DC (LED, multimedia, mobility, …)

? AUTOMATED SYSTEMS
climate control, cost savings ToU prices

Flexibility is key – an opportunity!
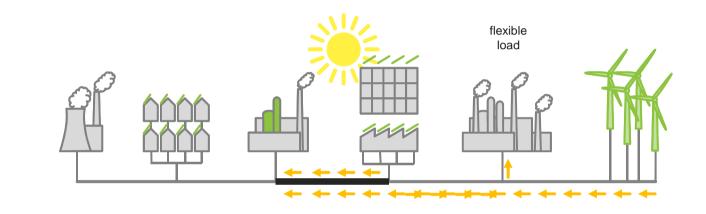
Consumer-side Flexibility
- Shiftable Demand

Generation-side Flexibility
- Flexible Generation

Storage
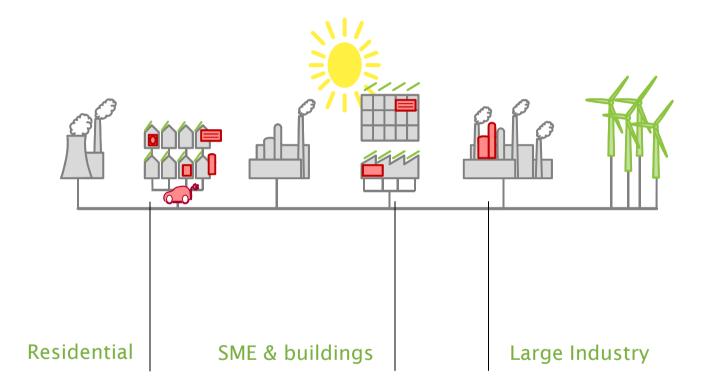- Electricy
- Heat

Consumer Flexibility: demand response
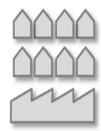
flexible load

When [...]ts of renewable energy are injected, grid overlo[...]s are possible

Activa[...]tional demand can solve this

Quote (Art. 15.8) from the European Commission Energy Efficiency Directive (2012/27/EU):
"Member states shall promote access to and participation of
Demand Response in balancing, reserves and other system services markets"

Sources of Consumer Flexibility

Residential   SME & buildings   Large Industry

Flexibility is key – an opportunity!

🍃 **Consumer-side Flexibility**
- Shiftable Demand

🍃 **Generation-side Flexibility**
- Flexible Generation

🍃 **Storage**
- Electricy
- Heat

Storage technologies

Electrical

Electrochemical

Thermal

Chemical

Mechanical

Batteries

Pro:
- Scalability
- Efficiency
- Energy Density
- Mass Production
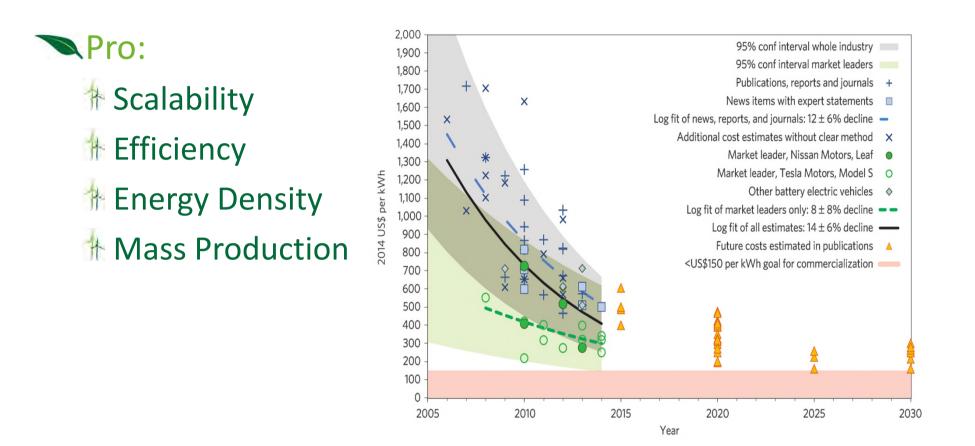
Rapidly falling costs of battery packs for electric vehicles
Björn Nykvist and Måns Nilsson, Nature Climate Change, 2015

Batteries in Practice

At your home?

Iron Edison

SolarCity, Tesla Powerwall

Batteries in Practice

In your car!

Tesla Motors

Flexibility is key

🍃**Consumer-side Flexibility**
  🌾 **Shiftable Demand**

🍃 Generation-side Flexibility
  🌾 Flexible Generation

🍃Storage
  🌾 **Electricy**
  🌾 **Heat**
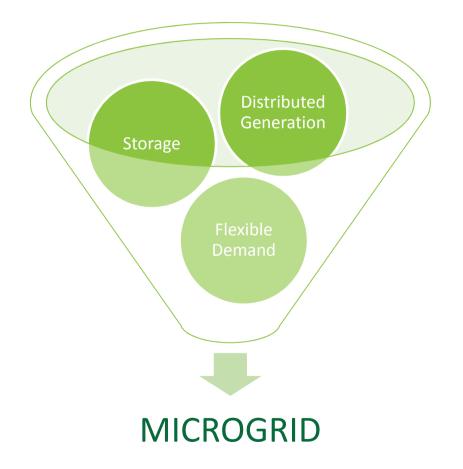
IB8   zou leuk zijn als we hiervan 3 bolletjes konden maken die dan in de trechter belanden... maar ook wel veel werk :)
Isabelle Borremans; 23/09/2015

Back to the future: Decentralised Supply

Why would flexibility work now?

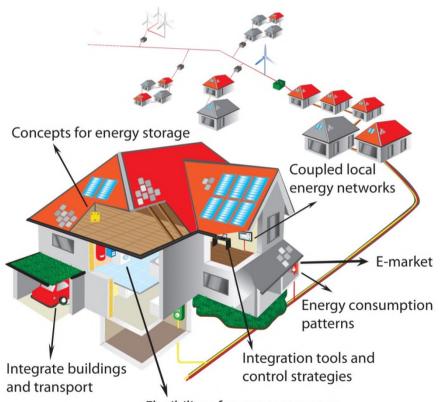We've already seen:

- All devices
- Communicate
- With each other
- Share information

- Demand-side management
- Decentralised systems
- Electrical vehicles

- Greater efficiency
- Automation
- Security
- Comfort

NEW

Your home, an intelligent cluster

🍃 End-to-end systems

🍃 Integrate:

- Security
- Privacy
- Stable Performance
- Big Data
- Market & Regulation

Concepts for energy storage

Coupled local energy networks

E-market

Energy consumption patterns

Integrate buildings and transport

Integration tools and control strategies

Flexibility of energy consumers

IB9   Nathalie: uw tekening zal hier beter zijn, best paginagroot zodat de mensen tijdens ronnie's uitleg op hun gemak de details kunnen bestuderen
Isabelle Borremans; 22/09/2015

IB10   voertuig laten oplichten in tweede fase van slide
Isabelle Borremans; 23/09/2015

Flemish energy research partnership by

VITO
- Energy Technology
- Sustainable Cities

KU Leuven
- Electa
- Building Physics
- Mechanics

imec
- Photovoltaic Research

Flemish energy research partnership by

EnergyVille

EnergyVille

Expertise in sustainable energy and intelligent energy systems in the built environment

Research – Development – Training – Industrial Innovation

For:
- Industry
- Public Entities

With:
- Local partners
- Regional partners
- International partners

EnergyVille: some figures

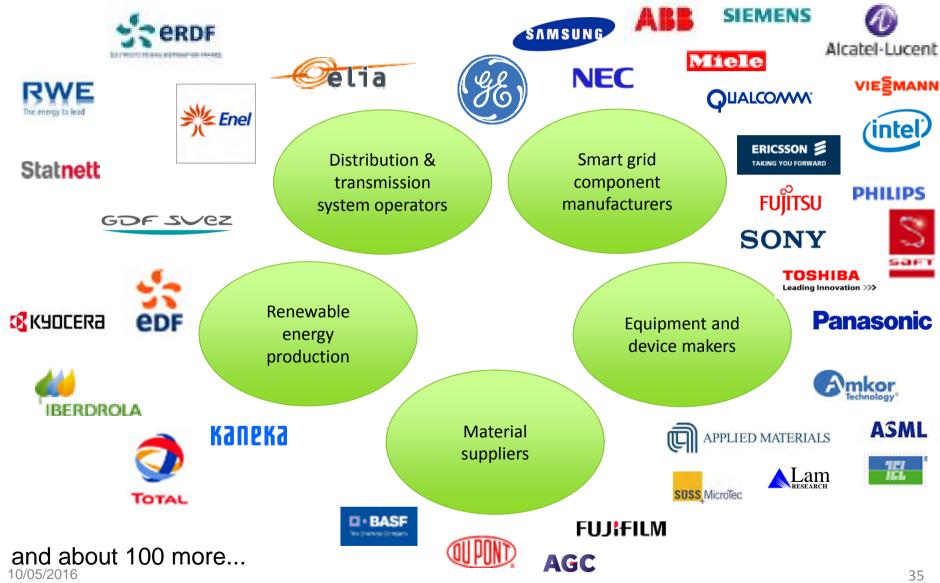| Employees	>700	>6000	>3400
Revenues (Meuro)	146	815	363
PhD's	70	>5000	250

"Employees"	200
Revenues (Meuro)	34
PhD's	95

EnergyVille – embedded in a broad context

Some of our global R&D partners across the value chain

and about 100 more...

EnergyVille

🍃 Driving force behind the transition towards sustainable energy supply

🍃 Stimulus for research, business development and jobs in Genk

🍃 Central position in the European knowledge triangle ELAt, Eindhoven, Leuven, Aken

- 15.000m² floor area
- 5.000m² lab infrastructure
- 200 desks
- Parking lot : electrical vehicles
- BREEAM excellence
- **LIVING LAB and by extension 'regulation free area'**

Labs

- Battery Testing Lab
- Home Lab
- Smart Grid Infrastructure Lab
- Thermo Technical Lab
- Medium Voltage Lab
- PV Metrology Lab
- Matrix Lab

The story continues: EnergyVille 2

🌿 Facilities

    🌱 4.900 m² floor space:

      🏠 2.000 m² lab space

      🏠 2.900 m² offices
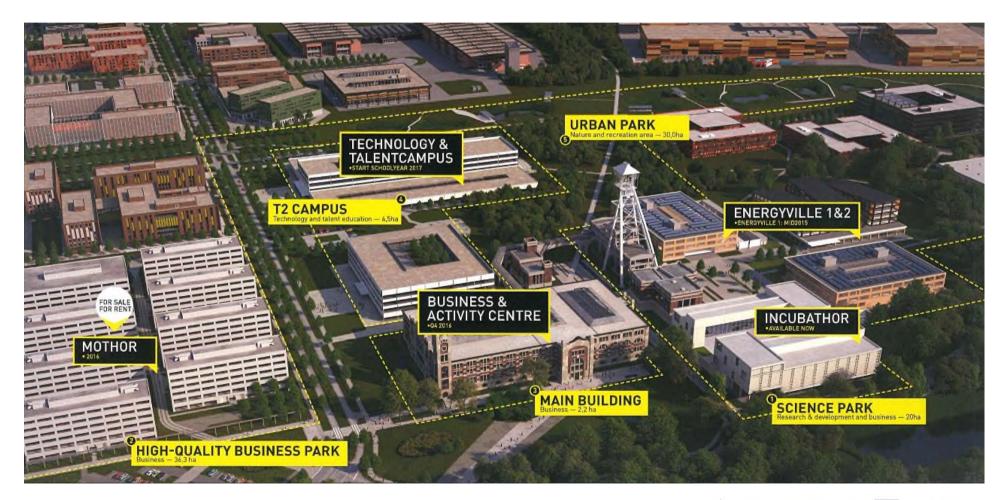
🌿 Planning:

    🌱 Apr 2016:
    building permit

    🌱 Aug 2016:
    start construction

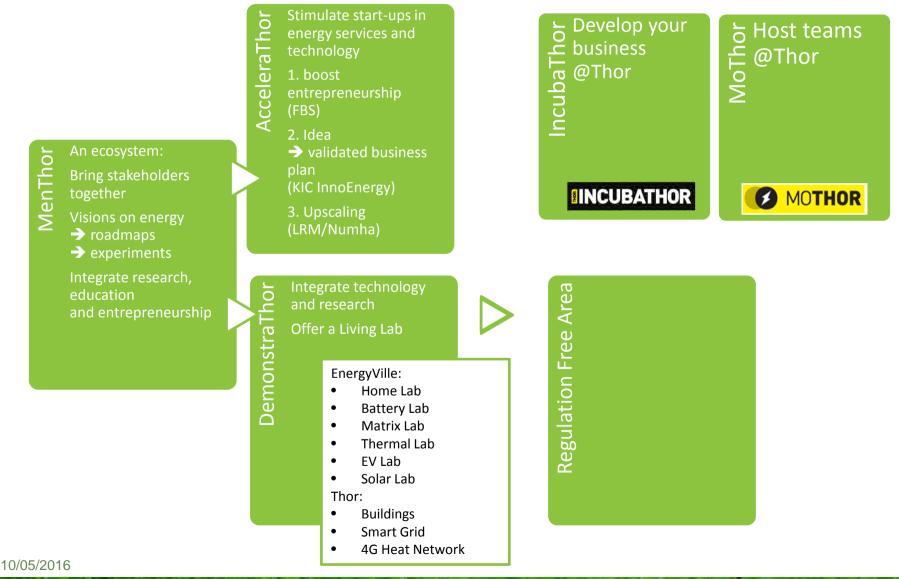   🌱 Dec 2017: construction ended

    🌱 Apr 2018: installation finished

Embedded in an eco-system

Thor Park Programme

MenThor

An ecosystem:

Bring stakeholders together

Visions on energy
➔ roadmaps
➔ experiments

Integrate research, education and entrepreneurship

AcceleraThor

Stimulate start-ups in energy services and technology

1. boost entrepreneurship (FBS)

2. Idea
➔ validated business plan
(KIC InnoEnergy)

3. Upscaling (LRM/Numha)

DemonstraThor

Integrate technology and research

Offer a Living Lab

EnergyVille:
- Home Lab
- Battery Lab
- Matrix Lab
- Thermal Lab
- EV Lab
- Solar Lab

Thor:
- Buildings
- Smart Grid
- 4G Heat Network

IncubaThor

Develop your business @Thor

INCUBATHOR

MoThor

Host teams @Thor

⚡ MOTHOR

Regulation Free Area

R&D thematics & roadmaps

Thematics

Strategy & markets	Energy networks	Buildings & Districts	Storage	Materials & Components

Roadmaps

Strategy & markets	Energy networks	Buildings & Districts	Storage	Materials & Components
Interoperable flexible trading platforms for energy services and grids Energy monitoring and policy Energy scenarios and strategies	Decision tools for grid operators High voltage direct current grids (HVDC) 4th generation heat networks Micro- and nanogrids with direct current (DC)	Design of energy districts Innovative buidling concepts	Battery management technologies New technology for short term storage Long term storage Thermal storage	**High-efficient & easthetic PV-modules & -panels GaN and *passives* for power electronics Energy conversion technology**

Strategy & Markets

Strategies and markets

- Interoperable flexible trading platforms for energy services and grids

- Energy monitoring and policy

- Energy scenarios and strategies

Interoperable flexible trading platforms for energy services and grids

- New concepts for electricity markets
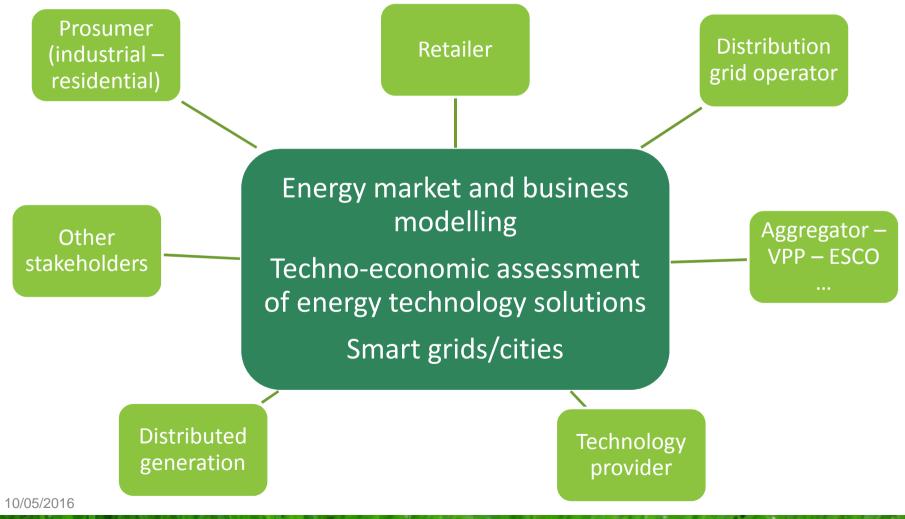- Interoperability
  - Communication
  - IT
- Virtual Power Plants
- Energy System Analysis
- Living Labs

Interoperable flexible trading platforms for energy services and grids

European Energy Markets

Energy monitoring and policy

Energy Scenarios

- Prognosis for future energy system taking into account existing and/or new policy measure
- Techno-economic scenario's to evolve to high share of renewables
- Role of different stakeholders and sectors in energy transition
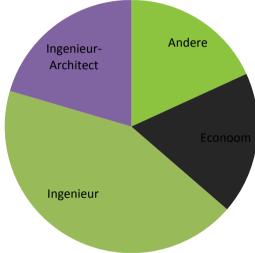- Market introduction of new energy technologies

Energy policy

- Impact of policy measures on renewable energy and energy efficiency
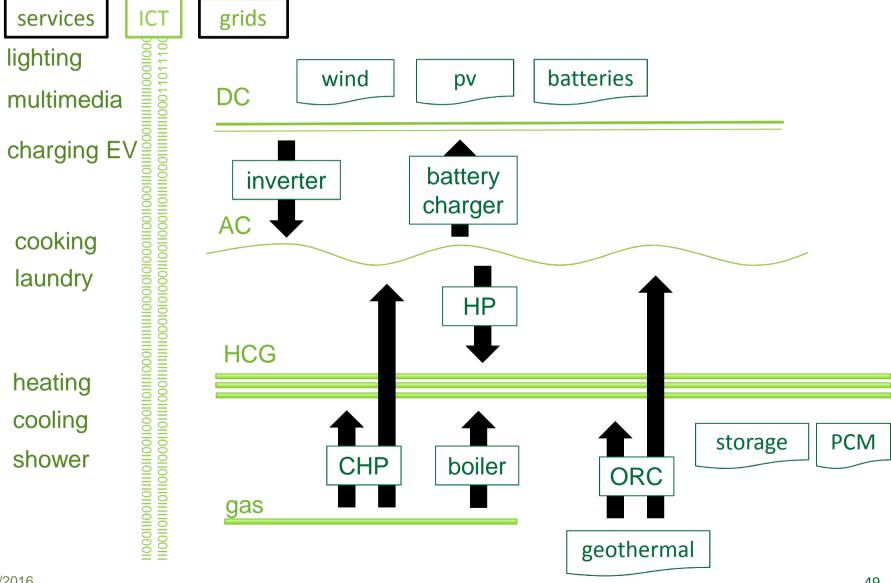- Optimal integration of renewable energy in dense urban areas
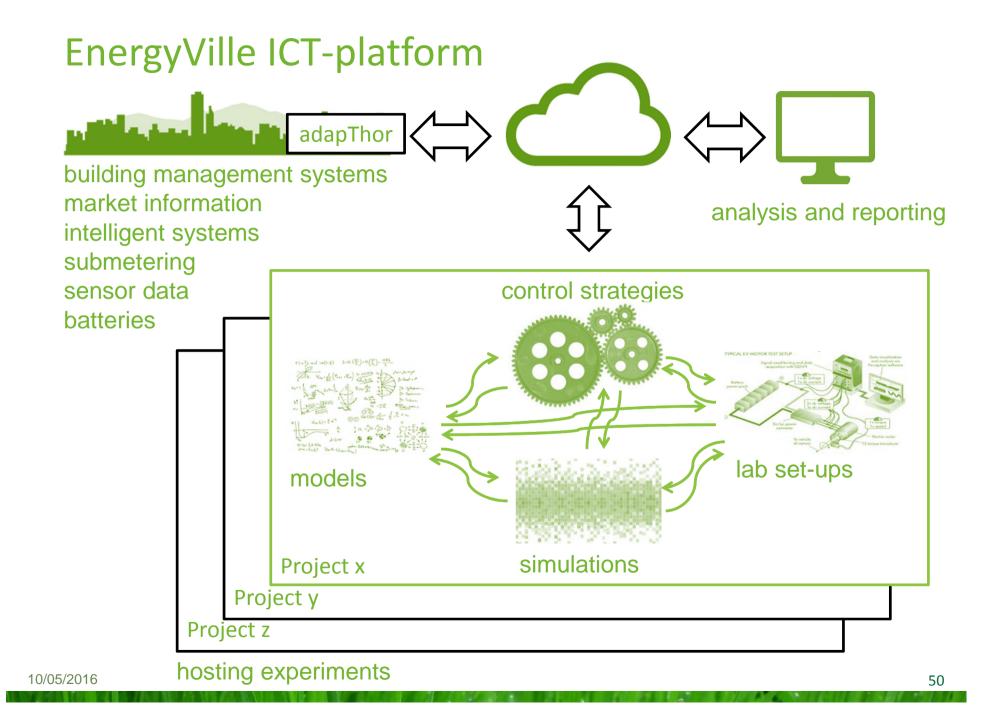
Energy scenarios and strategies

🍃 Scenario, simulation and decision tools

- Energy modelling (IEA, Markal-Times)
- Energy simulation tools for built environment
- Sustainability assessment (LCA, LCC, sustainable buildings and districts, ..)
- Stakeholder management

🍃 Policy knowledge (EU, national/regional)

- ex ante/post evaluation, data & time series
- Domains : energy (RE, EE), climate, building ecolabelling, transport, ..

Energy as a service in multi-commodity systems

services | ICT | grids

lighting
multimedia
charging EV

cooking
laundry

heating
cooling
shower

DC — wind, pv, batteries

inverter, battery charger

AC

HP

HCG

CHP, boiler, ORC, storage, PCM

gas

geothermal

EnergyVille ICT-platform

adapThor

building management systems
market information
intelligent systems
submetering
sensor data
batteries

analysis and reporting

control strategies

models

simulations

lab set-ups

Project x

Project y

Project z

hosting experiments

Energy networks

Energy Networks

Decision tools for grid operators
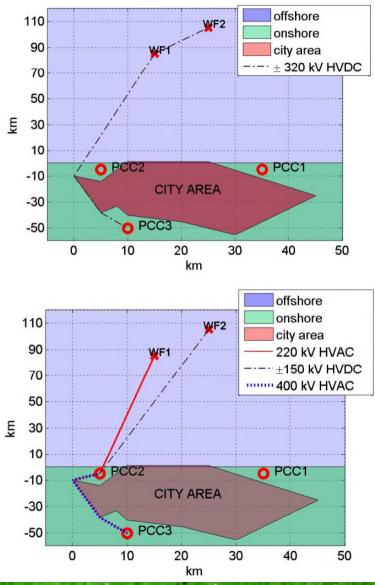
High voltage direct current grids (HVDC)

4th generation heat networks

Micro- and nanogrids with direct current (DC)
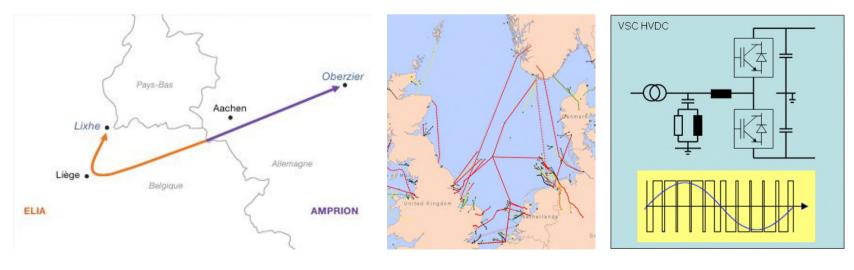
Decision tools for network operators

🌿 Grid investments

🌿 Generation unit commitment

🌿 New operational modes for systems

🌿 Grid code compliance

🌿 Control of RES to participate in ancillary services

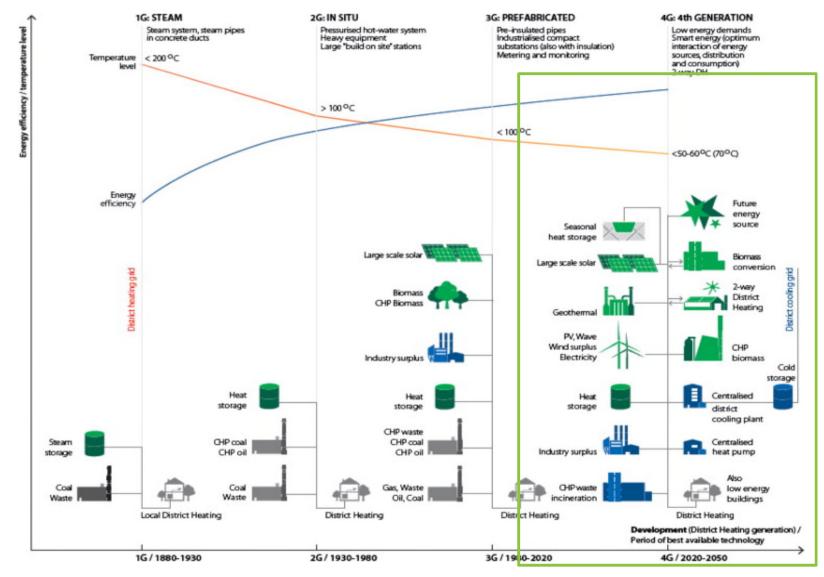🌿 Maintaining system reliability under uncertainty
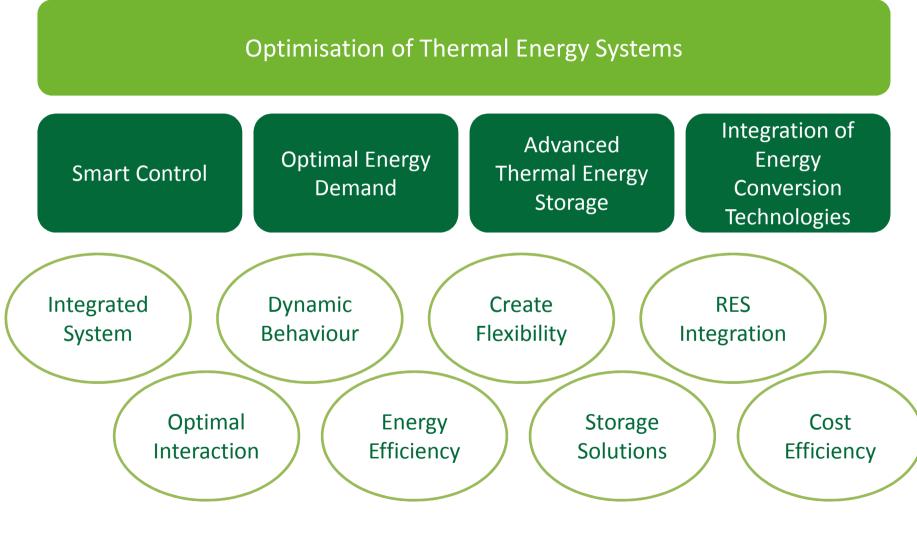
High voltage direct current grids (HVDC)

- New revival
- Additional controllability in the power system
- Offshore grid development
- Long distance underground connections
- Towards an HVDC supergrid

4th generation heat networks

4th generation heat networks

Optimisation of Thermal Energy Systems

| Smart Control | Optimal Energy Demand | Advanced Thermal Energy Storage | Integration of Energy Conversion Technologies |

Integrated System

Dynamic Behaviour

Create Flexibility

RES Integration

Optimal Interaction
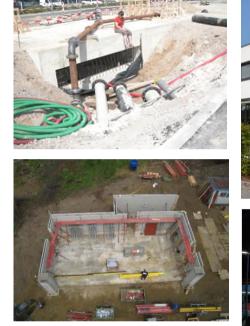
Energy Efficiency

Storage Solutions

Cost Efficiency
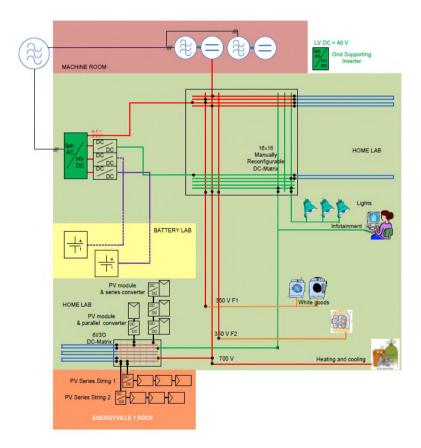
Micro- and nanogrids with direct current (DC)

- Small, efficient and reliable DC/DC converters
- Optimized architecture and DC grid control
- Safety, reliability and protection of DC grids
- Interconnection with the AC grid

Demos & Living Labs

- Minewater, Heerlen
- IWT Proeftuin project 'De Schipjes'
- small-scale thermal network on THOR site, connected to our Thermo Technical Lab
- Concrete house, Olen
- Eandis, BTES controller
- Waste-to-Energy: Plasma Reactor (KU Leuven), demo-site enhanced landfill mining (Group Machiels)
- Demonstration of ORC concepts on the geothermal power plant on Balmatt-site of VITO, co-generating heat and electricity

Buildings & Districts

Buildings and districts

- Design of energy districts

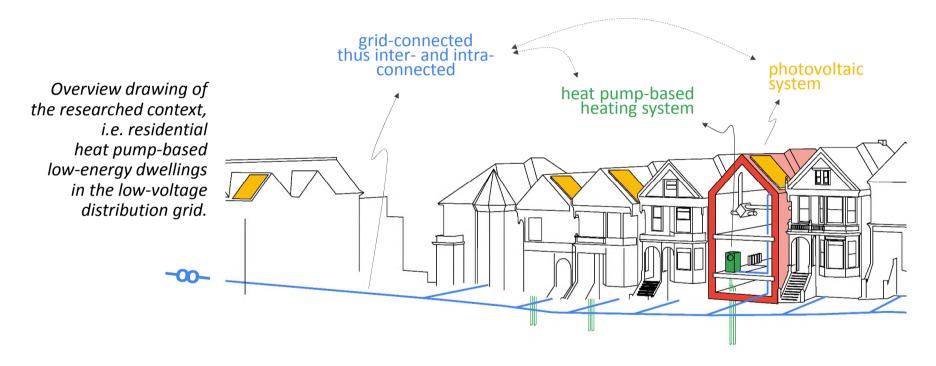- Innovative building concepts

Design of energy districts

- Local energy & climate policy
- Tools for district planning
- Integration of renewable energy : smart grids, district heating and cooling
- Smart city living labs

Design of energy districts

Overview drawing of the researched context, i.e. residential heat pump-based low-energy dwellings in the low-voltage distribution grid.

grid-connected thus inter- and intra-connected

heat pump-based heating system

photovoltaic system
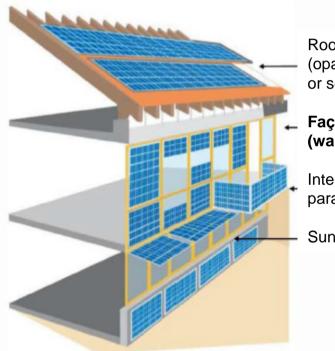
On externalities of heat-pump based low-energy dwellings at the low-voltage distribution grid, R. Baetens, 2015

Innovative building concepts

Roof integration
(opaque
or semi-transparent)

**Façade integration
(warm / cold)**

Integration as
parapets and balconies

Sun shading elements
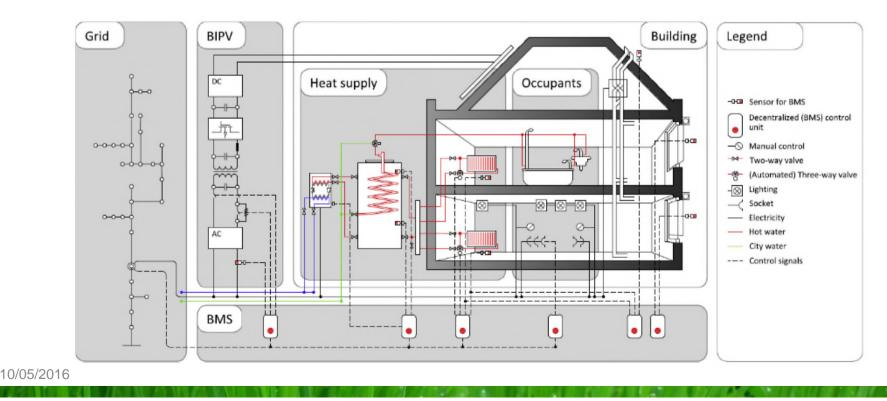
Today: PV modules 'added' to buildings typically on the roof

BIPV = multifunctional use

- building component
- generates electricity
- Highly application-specific solutions

Innovative building concepts

Integrated District Energy Assessment by Simulation

🍃 Modelica Library

🍃 Interaction with electrical or thermal loads & generators

🍃 Interaction with low-voltage distribution grid

Energy Storage

Energy storage

- Battery management technologies

- New technology for short term storage

- Long term storage

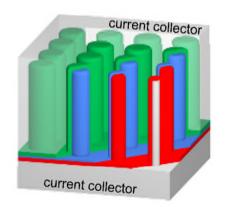- Thermal storage

Battery management technologies

- Battery modelling
- Patented technology for battery management systems
- Grid connection: power conversion and switching
- Testing, evaluation and dimensioning of storage systems
- Energy management

New technology for short term storage
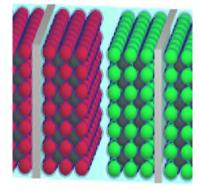
- Development of core technology and systems for thin-film batteries and composite batteries

- Adressing the issues of electronic and ionic conductivity though architecture and materials

Thin-film batteries (Wh-level)

Ultra-fast charging and modular batteries for IoT, wearables and electronics where space and battery capacity is restricted

Composite batteries (kWh-level)

High-energy batteries for local storage and transportation where safety and durability is important

Long term storage

Database of storage facilities (existing & new)

batteries, pumped hydro, LNG, ..

Modelling Energy System of EU28

Define cost efficient use of storage scenario's
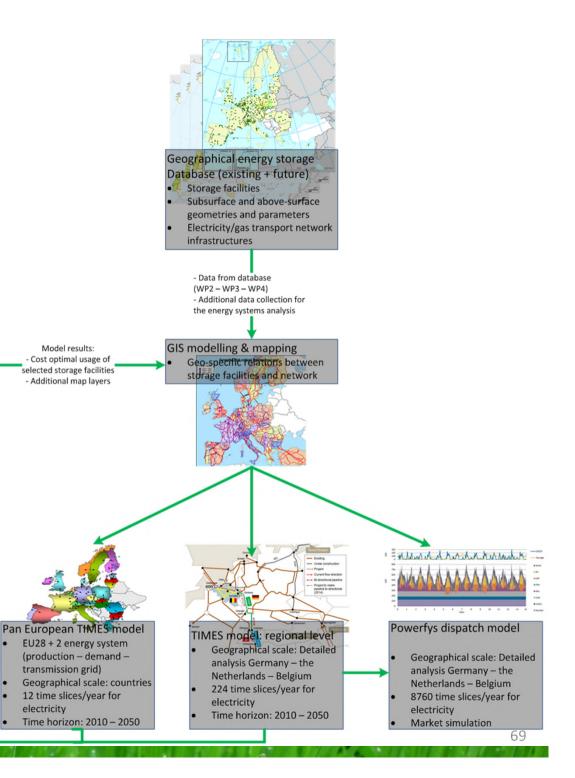

Geographical energy storage Database (existing + future)
- Storage facilities
- Subsurface and above-surface geometries and parameters
- Electricity/gas transport network infrastructures

- Data from database (WP2 – WP3 – WP4)
- Additional data collection for the energy systems analysis

Model results:
- Cost optimal usage of selected storage facilities
- Additional map layers

GIS modelling & mapping
- Geo-specific relations between storage facilities and network

Pan European TIMES model
- EU28 + 2 energy system (production – demand – transmission grid)
- Geographical scale: countries
- 12 time slices/year for electricity
- Time horizon: 2010 – 2050

TIMES model: regional level
- Geographical scale: Detailed analysis Germany – the Netherlands – Belgium
- 224 time slices/year for electricity
- Time horizon: 2010 – 2050

Powerfys dispatch model
- Geographical scale: Detailed analysis Germany – the Netherlands – Belgium
- 8760 time slices/year for electricity
- Market simulation

Thermal storage

- TES as a COMPONENT in a system
  → component optimization with system constraints

- TES on building level: GEOTABS
  → rethinking design and control

- TES in SMART GRIDS
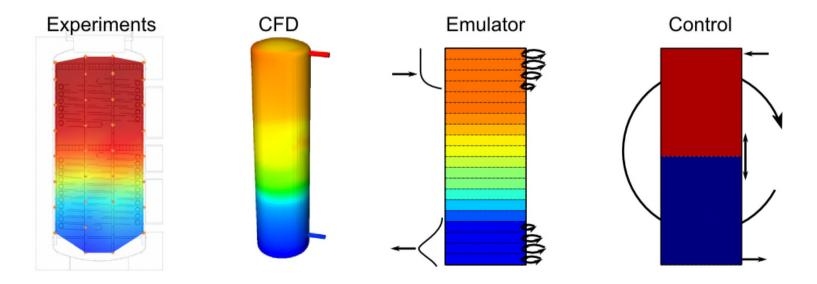 → unlocking flexibility by active demand response

- TES in THERNET
  → making optimal use of RES, waste heat and
     efficient conversion

Thermal storage

Use of water buffers (cheap and widely available)
Validated tank model, incl. buoyancy and mixing
(emulator model)

Which level of model detail is needed for accurate
energy cost calculations?

Experiments   CFD   Emulator   Control

Thermal storage

Thermally activated building systems (TABS)

State-of-Charge (SoC) definition based on minimal number of states (minimal amount of sensors)

Optimal exploitation of the energy storage capacity by model predictive control
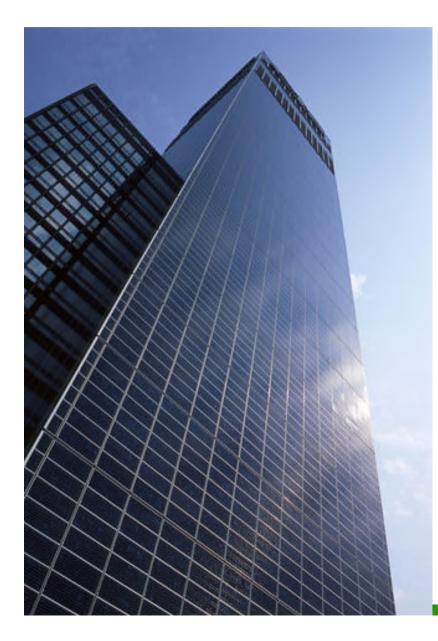
Materials and Components

Materials and components

🍃High efficient & easthetic PV-modules & -panels

🍃GaN and passives for power electronics

🍃Energy conversion technology

High efficient & easthetic PV-modules & -panels

- Drivers for façade-integrated PV
  - Tall nearly zero energy buildings
    - potential market 10^x GW/yr
  - Aesthetics
  - Lower overall cost: building + PV

High efficient & easthetic PV-modules & -panels

Demonstrators & facilities

Back-contact (MWT) Si-PV modules

- Rooftop & rooftile
- Improved aesthetics
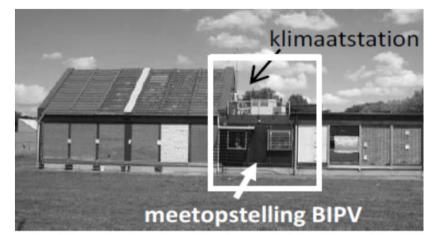- Higher efficiency
- Cost-effective Si-PV

High efficient & easthetic PV-modules & -panels

Demonstrators & facilities

Organic PV

- Façades
- Semi-transparent
- Color-on demand
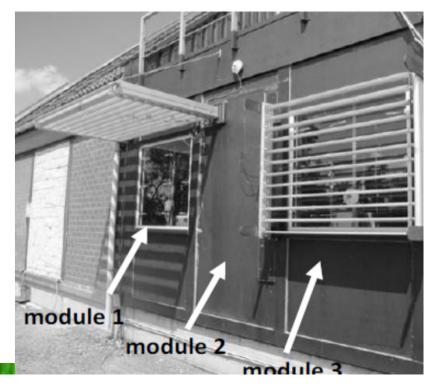
Towards Building-Integrated PV (BIPV)
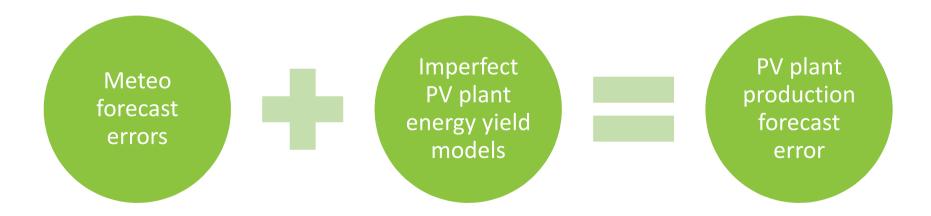
Demonstrators & facilities

Testing and modelling interation PV vs. Building

- Hygrothermal & mechanical
- Model validation
- Lab validation

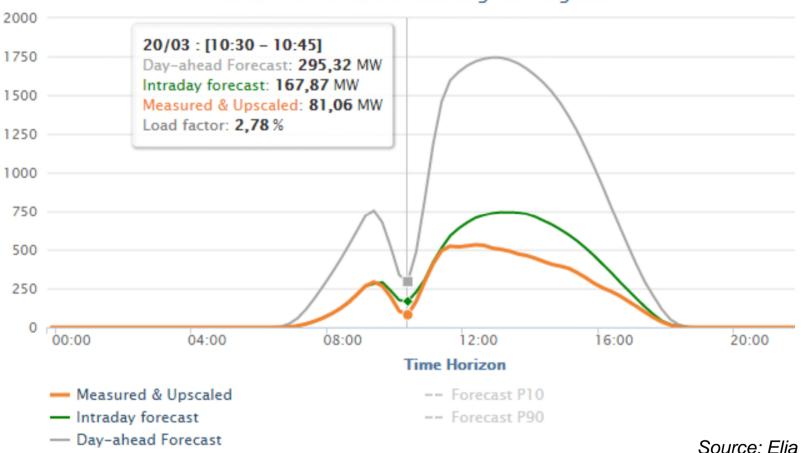# High efficient & easthetic PV-modules & -panels

🍃 Short-term energy forecasting

  🌲 Errors > 10%

  🌲 Implications for producer, grid operator, …

Meteo forecast errors **+** **Imperfect PV plant energy yield models** **=** **PV plant production forecast error**

The challenge of predicting PV production
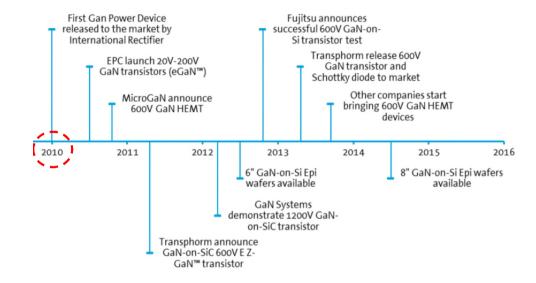
Solar-PV Power Forecasting for Belgium

20/03 : [10:30 – 10:45]
Day-ahead Forecast: 295,32 MW
Intraday forecast: 167,87 MW
Measured & Upscaled: 81,06 MW
Load factor: 2,78 %

Legend:
— Measured & Upscaled
— Intraday forecast
— Day-ahead Forecast
-- Forecast P10
-- Forecast P90

Source: Elia

GaN and passives for power electronics

- Based on Gallium Nitride (GaN)

- High-electron-mobility transistor (HEMT)

- "Wide-bandgap": higher-energy electronic band gaps

- Heterostructure structure: field-effect transistor with junction between materials with different gaps
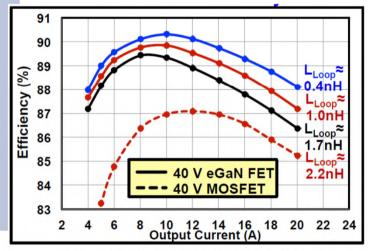
- Device manufacturers and developers:

First Gan Power Device released to the market by International Rectifier

EPC launch 20V-200V GaN transistors (eGaN™)

MicroGaN announce 600V GaN HEMT

Fujitsu announces successful 600V GaN-on-Si transistor test

Transphorm release 600V GaN transistor and Schottky diode to market

Other companies start bringing 600V GaN HEMT devices

2010   2011   2012   2013   2014   2015   2016

6" GaN-on-Si Epi wafers available

8" GaN-on-Si Epi wafers available

GaN Systems demonstrate 1200V GaN-on-SiC transistor

Transphorm announce GaN-on-SiC 600V E Z-GaN™ transistor

GaN and passives for power electronics

Drivers

- Lower losses
- Higher switching frequencies
- Higher operating temperature
- Enables smaller systems; size, weight and cost reductions
- Robust, reliable, radiation-hard
- High breakdown voltage
- GaN prices nearer to Si
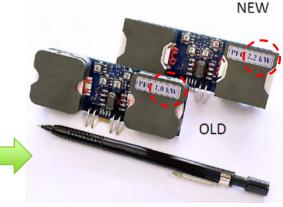- GaN has no body diode
- Device integration on Si

Inhibitors

- High SiC material costs
- Design inertia: the reluctance to change
- Not drop-in swap for Si
- Normally-off switches required
- Proof of reliability
- High-temperature, high-frequency packaging
- Availability; few 2nd sources
- GaN defects
- GaN-on-Si material mismatch

V_{IN}=12 V, V_{OUT}=1.2 V, f_{SW}=1 MHz, L=300 nH

Power density improvement for a PFC power supply

- GaN allows 2.2kW in old 1kW

Efficiency improvement compared to Silicon and due to optimized layout

GaN and passives for power electronics

- DC loads ↗ : electronics, LED, electric vehicles, …
- Advantages:
  - Area
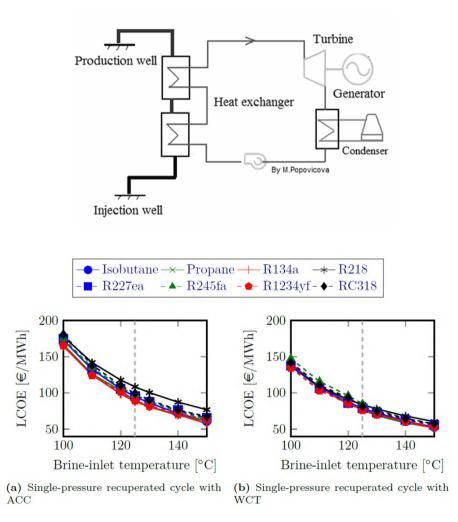 - Material cost
  - Reliability
  - Conversion losses
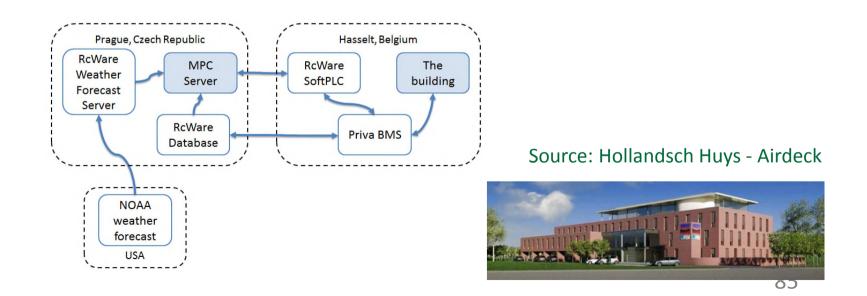- Emerging industrial interest

Energy conversion technology

🍃 **Research Focus**

- Optimised design for ORC/HP with increased (electric and thermal) efficiency

- Characterisation of dynamic behaviour to improve the interaction with the thermal network
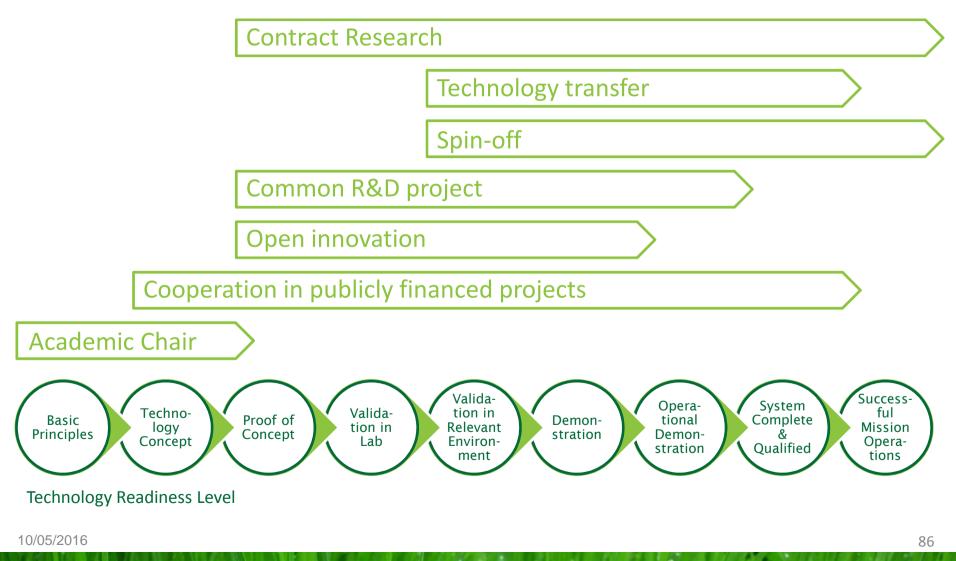

Legend: Isobutane — Propane — R134a — R218 — R227ea — R245fa — R1234yf — RC318

(a) Single-pressure recuperated cycle with ACC

(b) Single-pressure recuperated cycle with WCT

Energy conversion technology
Advanced energy concepts: GEOTABS, hybrid heat pump systems, ...

- Efficiency has been proven by simulations and field tests
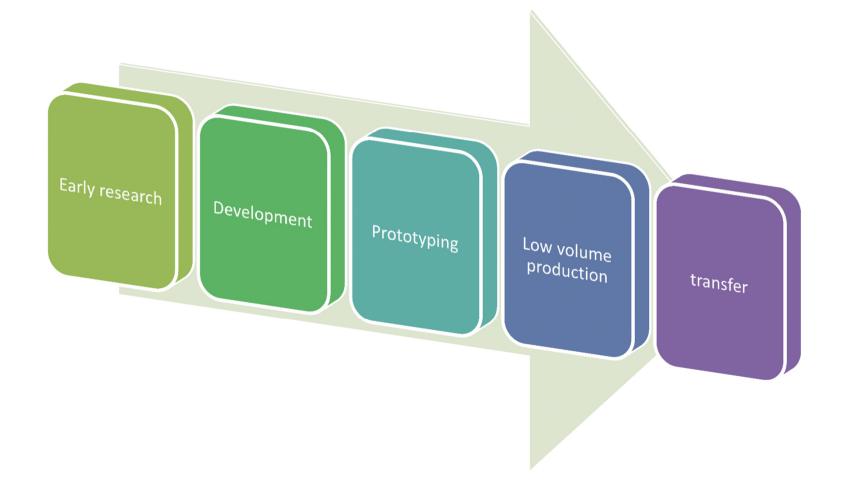- Rethinking control strategy → MPC proof-of-concept for GEOTABS

Source: Hollandsch Huys - Airdeck

Collaboration with industry

Possible collaboration frameworks

Contract Research

Technology transfer

Spin-off

Common R&D project

Open innovation

Cooperation in publicly financed projects

Academic Chair

| Basic Principles | Techno-logy Concept | Proof of Concept | Valida-tion in Lab | Valida-tion in Relevant Environ-ment | Demon-stration | Opera-tional Demon-stration | System Complete & Qualified | Success-ful Mission Opera-tions |

Technology Readiness Level

Innovation chain

EnergyVille

More info?

Ronnie Belmans   ronnie.belmans@energyville.be